

Education

The Official Theory	The Classical Theory
Traditional Teacher-centered Memory	Progressive Student-centered Meaning

Research

The Official Theory	The Classical Theory
Numbers Objective Reason Value-Free Cause/Effect Hypothesis Testing	Words Perspective Insight Value-Bound Emergent Design Hypothesis Generating

Assessment

The Official Theory	The Classical Theory
What a Student Can't Do Grade Single Correct Answer Timed At End of Unit	What a Student Can Do Showing Multiple Correct Answers Unlimited Time Continual

Literacy

The Official Theory	The Classical Theory
Memory Decode Scripted Replicable Levelized Instruction	Meaning Comprehend Constructing Contextualized Differentiated

perspectives

world views

perspectives